Zoom Logistics

Welcome and thank you for participating in DEQ's <u>Livingston Superfund Update</u>. Please read the following tips about participating in this hybrid meeting:

- All Zoom participants have been automatically muted. Please remain so until called on to speak. You will need to be given permission to unmute. Once you have spoken, please re-mute yourself.
- On Zoom, use the "raise hand" feature in the app to indicate that you would like to speak. For those in the room, please also raise your hand.
- If you are called on to speak, please identify yourself by stating your first and last name.
- You may also use the chat box to type your questions.
- If you are joining by phone:
 - Press *6 to mute/unmute yourself.
 - Press *9 to raise your hand.
- Visit the following link for helpful tips about using Zoom software:
 - <u>https://support.zoom.us/hc/en-us/articles/201362193-Joining-a-meeting</u>



DEQ Mission

Our mission is to champion a healthy environment for a thriving Montana.



BN Livingston and Mission Wye

Introductions

Denise Martin, Site Response Section Supervisor Patrick Hope, DEQ Legal, Kevin Stone, Public Information Specialist Andrew Nordberg, DEQ project officer for BN Livingston Heather Foslund, DEQ project officer for Mission Wye



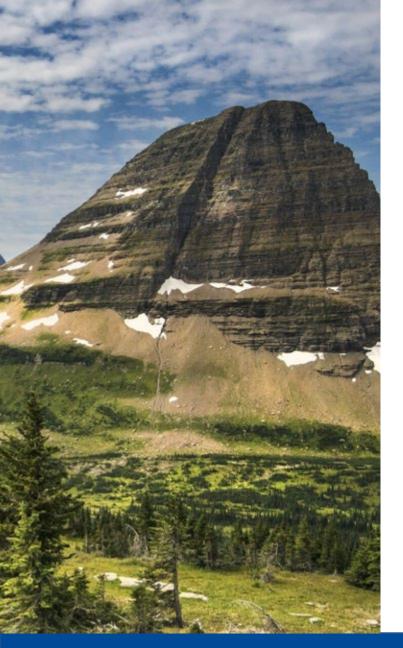
BN Livingston Shop Complex

Public meeting in Livingston, MT June 8, 2023 Andrew Nordberg









BN Livingston Shop Complex Agenda

- CECRA Process
- Contamination sources
- ROD-selected remedies
- Facility data and status update



DEQ and CECRA

 Comprehensive Environmental Cleanup and Responsibility Act (CECRA)

 BN Livingston Shop Complex and BN Mission Wye are CECRA Facilities



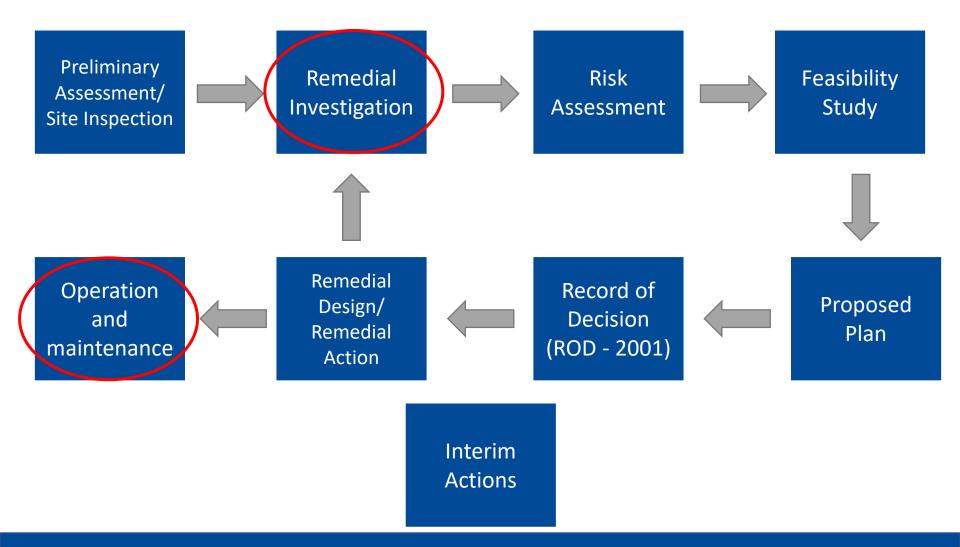


Facility Boundary: BN Livingston





CECRA Process for BN Livingston



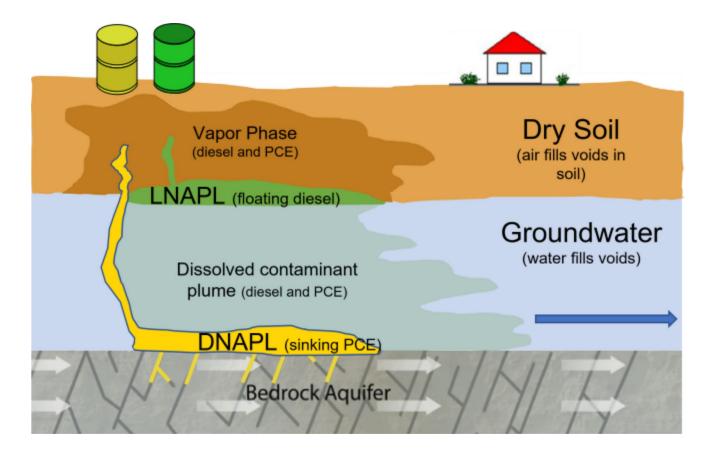


Contaminant Transport of Diesel and PCE

Diesel

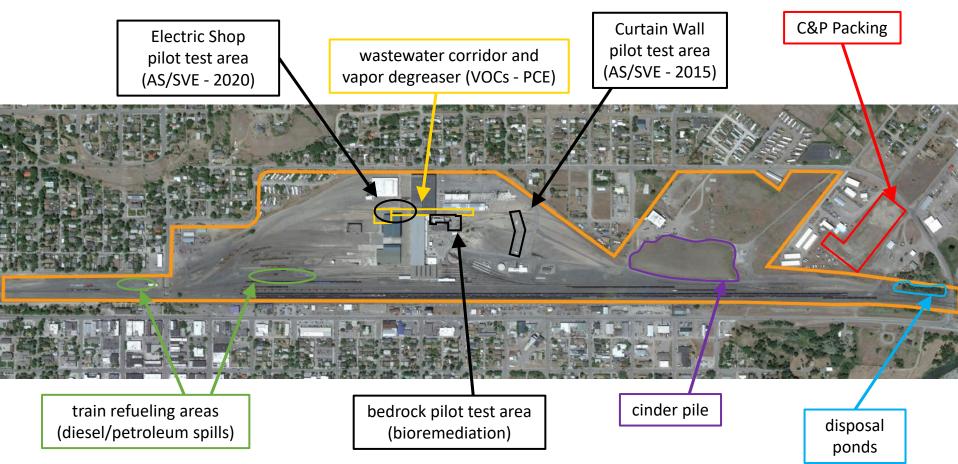
All petroleum related chemicals, mostly diesel by volume

PCE (Tetrachloroethene) All volatile solvents, mostly PCE by volume





Contamination Source and Pilot Test Areas





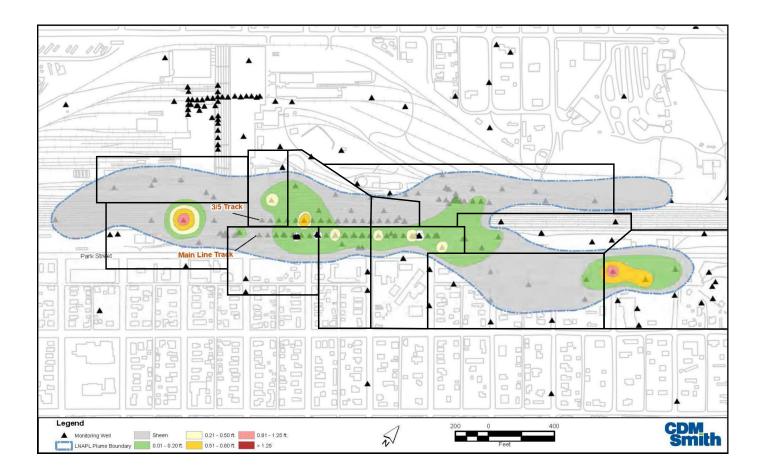
ROD Selected Remedy (2001)

Diesel/Petroleum Hydrocarbons

- Source removal (floating diesel) to 1/8 inch
 - Dual level groundwater and diesel extraction
- Bioventing in soil

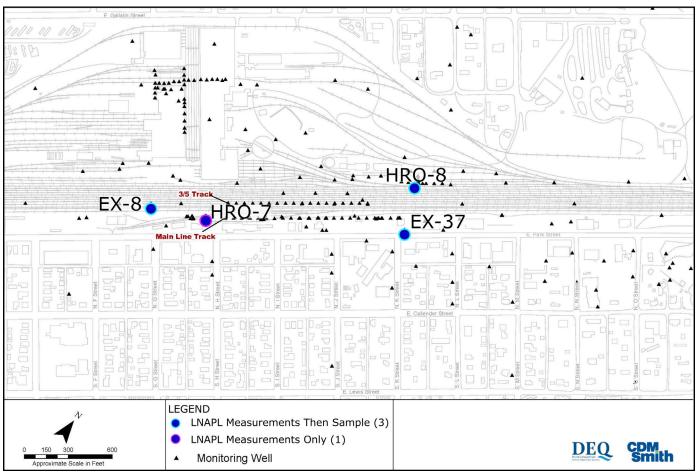


2009: Floating Diesel Plume





Current Indications of floating diesel (March 2023)





ROD-Selected Remedy (2001)

VOCs in GW (alluvial aquifer)

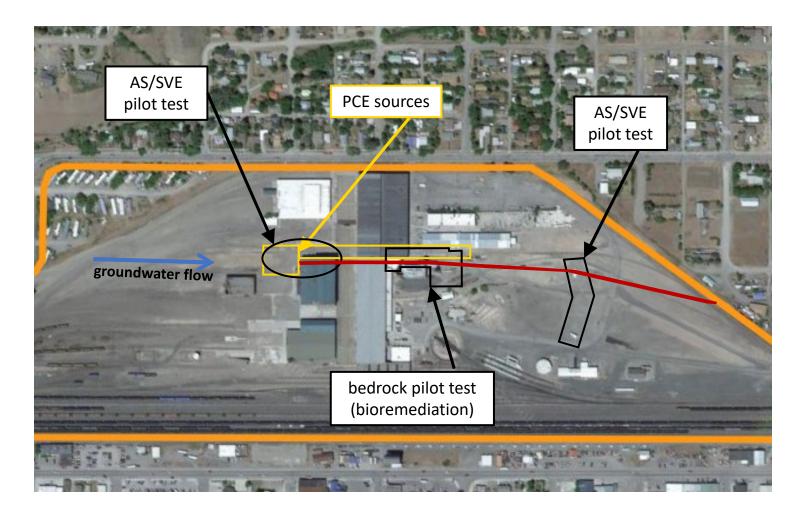
- Source removal
- Monitored Natural Attenuation (MNA) in reasonable timeframe
 - Cleanup in groundwater = $5 \mu g/L$
- Contingent remedy: Pump & Treat
- Expand monitoring network to better define alluvial plume's extent
- Pilot test additional technologies and test whether they will aid MNA to reach cleanup →ongoing

VOCs in GW (bedrock aquifer)

- Supplemental Investigation →ongoing
- Subsequent Pilot Testing →ongoing
- Feasibility Study →upcoming

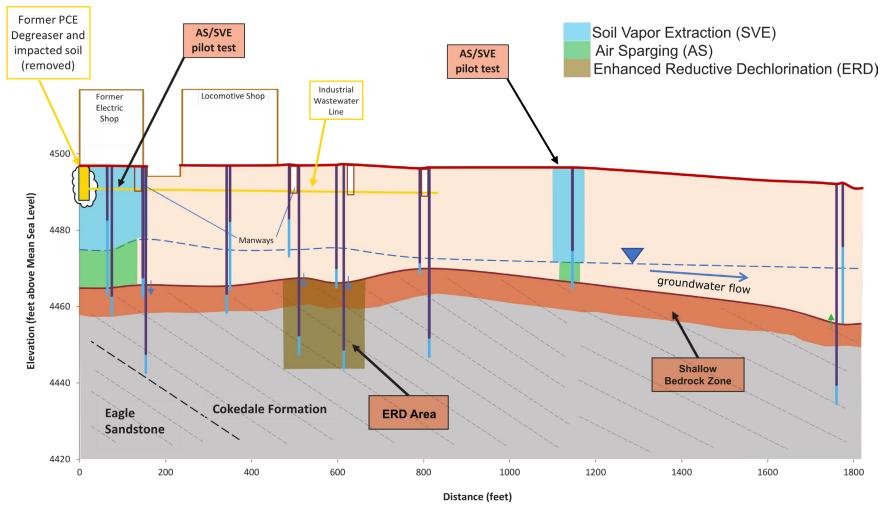


VOCs in Alluvial and Bedrock GW



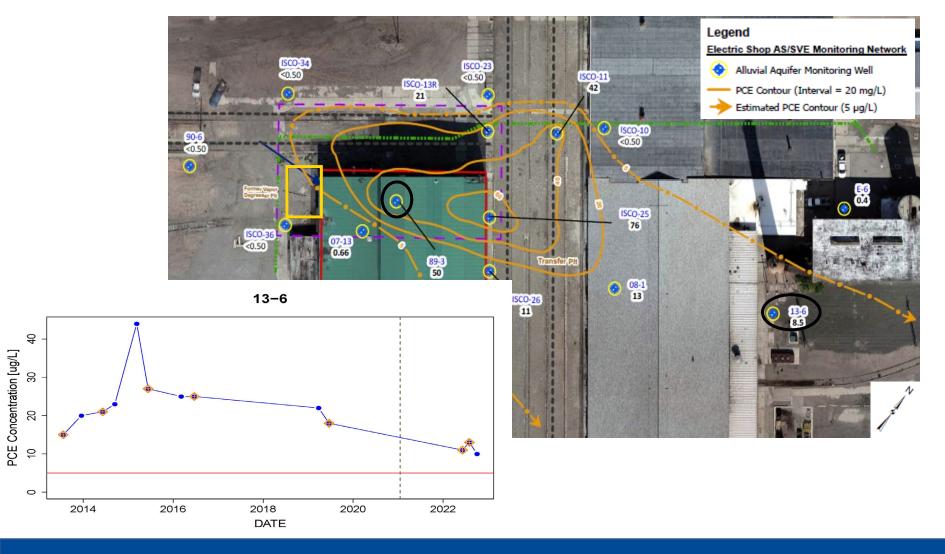


Conceptual Model of Active Pilot Test Zones for VOCs-in-GW



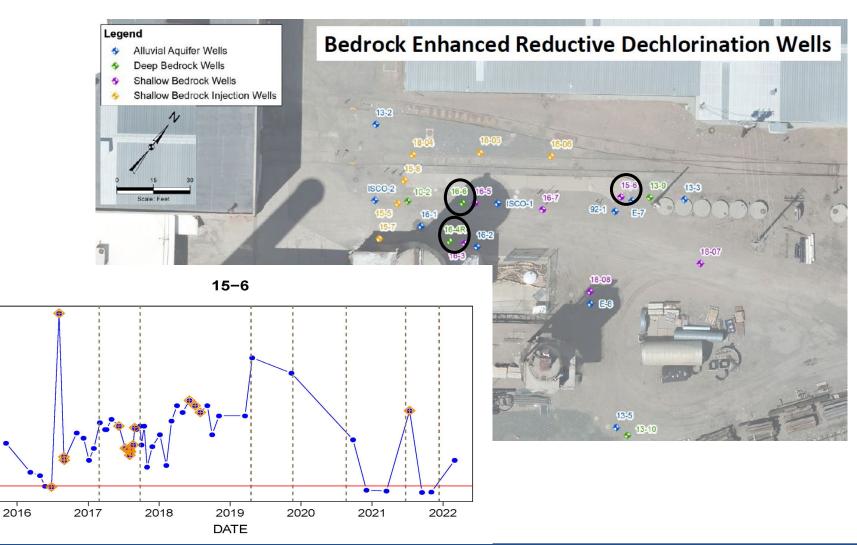


PCE Trends in Alluvial GW (Electric Shop)





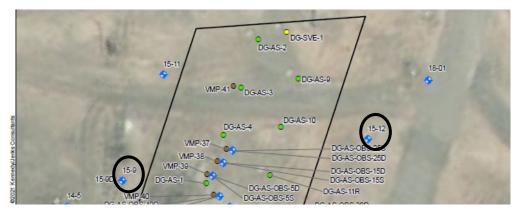
PCE Trends in Bedrock GW





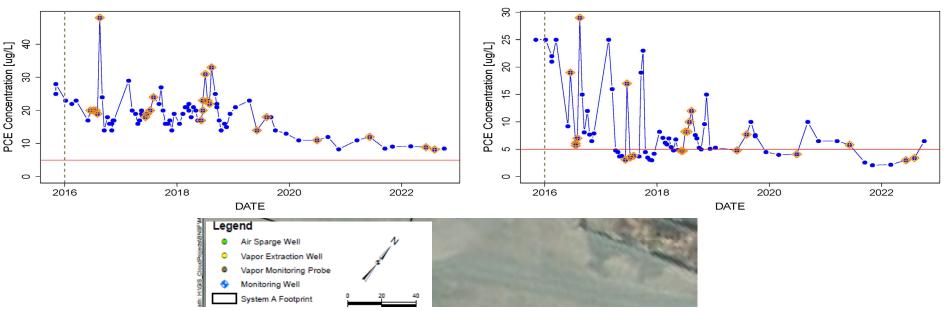
CE Concentration [ug/L]

PCE Trends in Alluvial GW (Curtain Wall)











DEQ and BNSF Next Steps

VOCs in GW

- Update and Finalize Supplemental Investigation Report for VOCs in bedrock
- Feasibility Study for remedial technology for VOCs in bedrock
 - Must evaluate data and aquifer connection with alluvial aquifer.
- Proposed Plan will outline DEQ's preferred remedy for VOCs in bedrock groundwater and will solicit public comment.
- ROD Amendment will identify the final cleanup for the bedrock aquifer







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BN Livingston and Mission Wye

Mission Wye Facility

Public meeting in Livingston, MT June 8, 2023 Heather Foslund

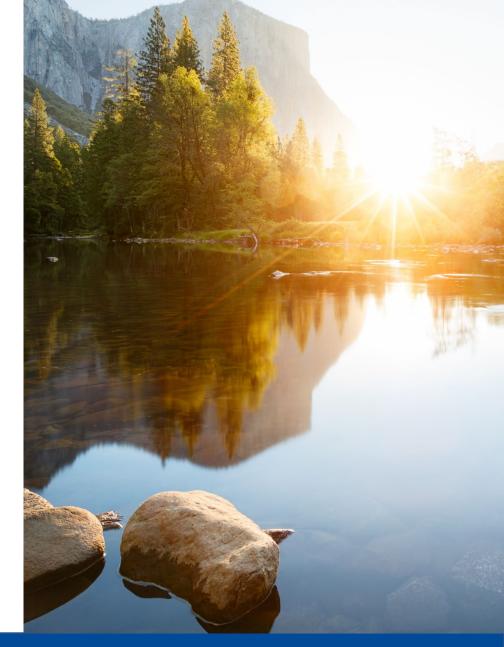






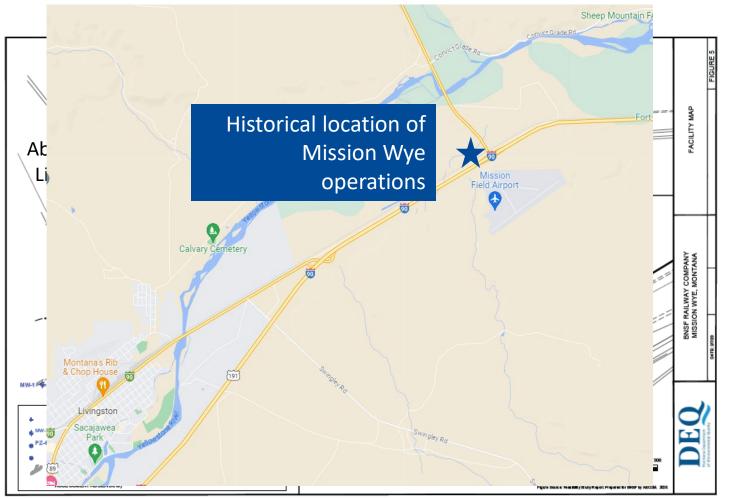
Mission Wye Topics

- Facility location, boundary, and background
- CECRA process
- Selected remedy
- Groundwater monitoring trends
- What's next





Mission Wye Facility Boundary and Location



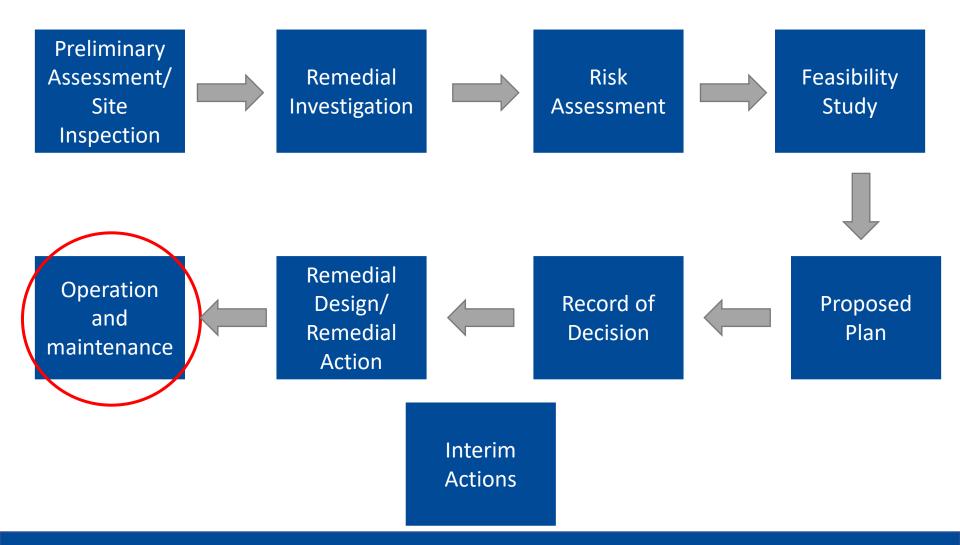


Mission Wye Facility Background

- 1955 1979: Industrial landfill
 - The contaminants of concern are tetrachloroethylene (PCE) and trichloroethylene (TCE)
- 1989: State Superfund Facility
- 1990: BNSF and DEQ entered into a Consent Decree
- 1990s 2017: Interim Remedial Actions
- 2020: DEQ issued the Record of Decision (ROD) and BNSF is implementing the selected remedy



CECRA Process





Remaining Contamination

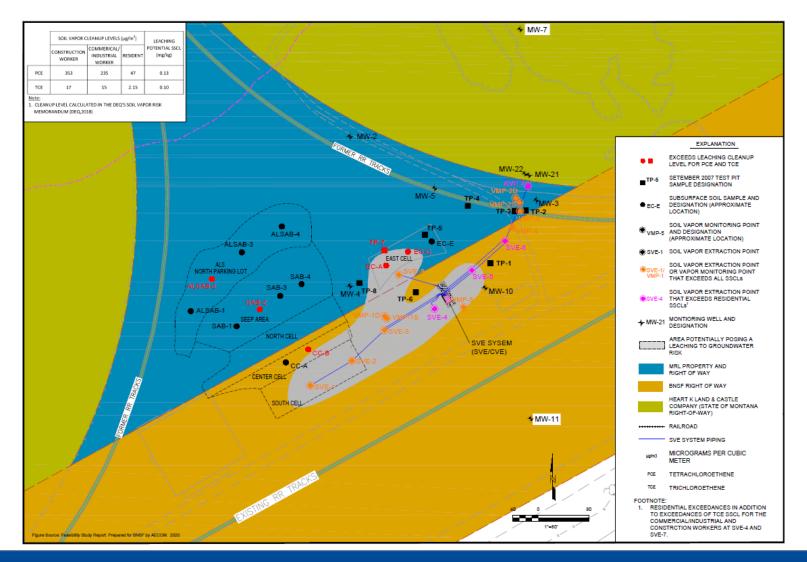
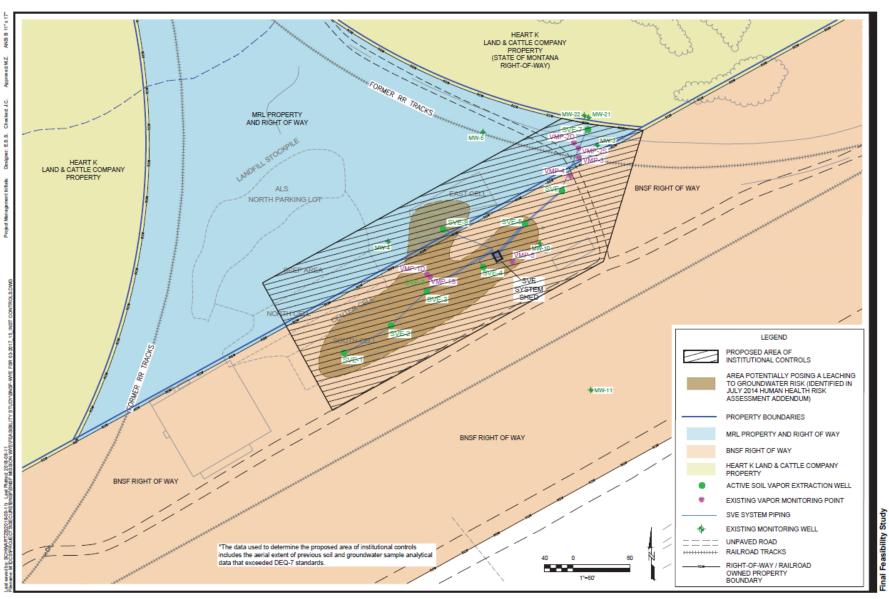






Figure: 15





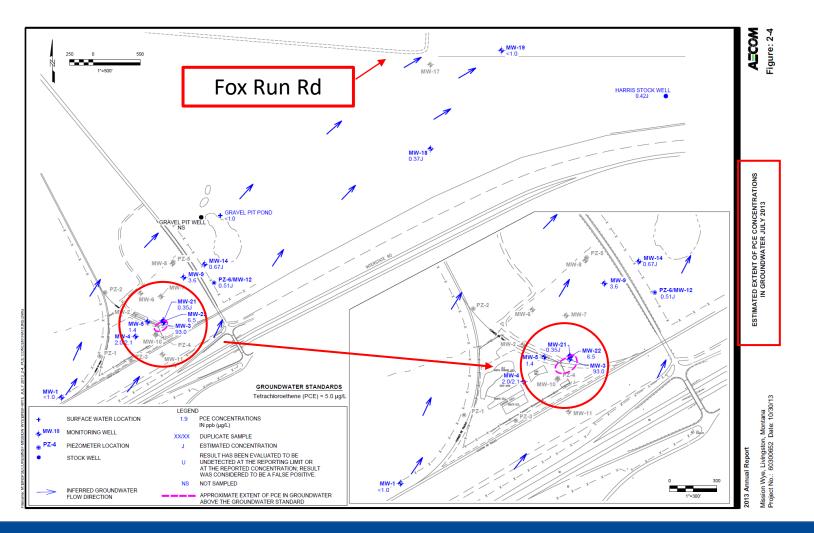
How the selected remedy works

- ICs inspections: Ensuring no compliance violations have taken place
- Groundwater monitoring every year
- Results of the IC inspection and groundwater monitoring provided in an annual report





Groundwater Monitoring Trends

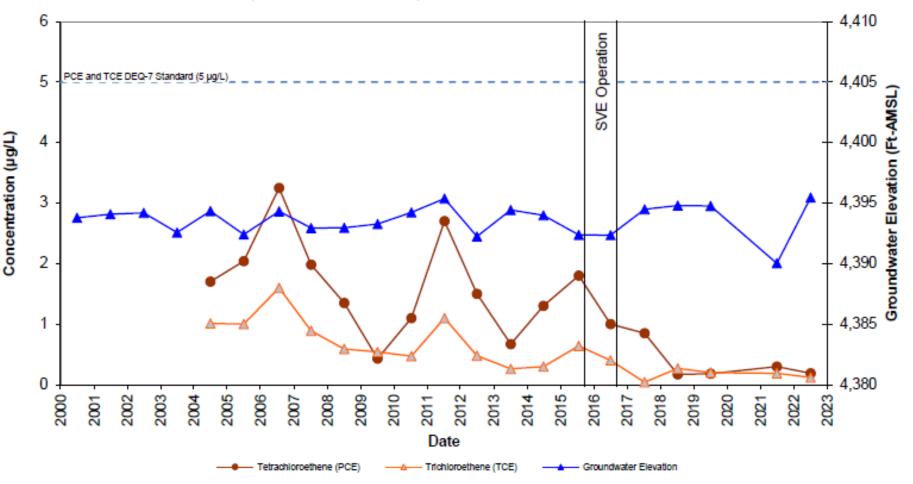




BN Livingston and Mission Wye

Groundwater Trends

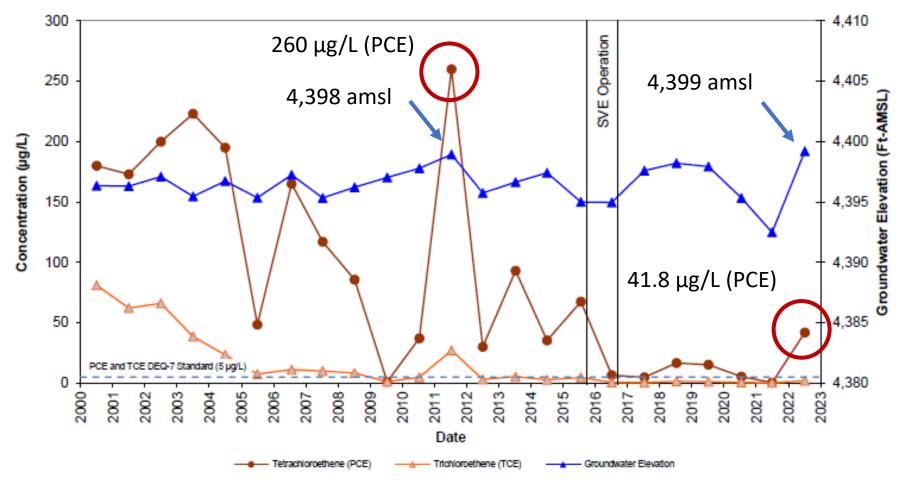
MW-14 (Off Site Down Gradient) Historic Groundwater Concentrations





Groundwater Trends

MW-3 (Former Source Area) Historic Groundwater Concentrations





What's next?

- Next groundwater monitoring event will take place in July 2023
- This will continue until two groundwater monitoring events results in all wells meeting the DEQ-7 standards

